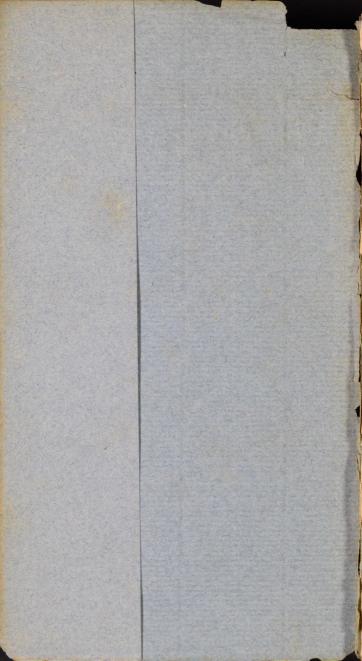
INVINDER THREE T.H. FOVLIS . . . COINBURGH . AND LONDON







ISABELLA OR THE POT OF BASIL BY JOHN KEATS



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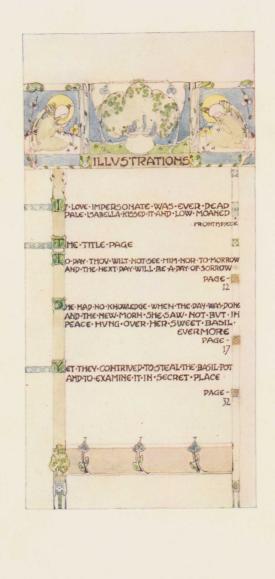


PALE · ISABELLA · KISSED · IT · AND · LOW · MOANED · · ·

TH FOULS . EPINBURGH AND LONDON .











I

FAIR Isabel, poor simple Isabel!
Lorenzo, a young palmer in
Love's eye!

They could not in the self-same mansion dwell

Without some stir of heart, some malady;

They could not sit at meals but feel how well

It soothed each to be the other by;

They could not, sure, beneath the same roof sleep

But to each other dream, and nightly weep. 7

With every morn their love grew tenderer,

With every eve deeper and tenderer still:

He might not in house, field, or garden stir,

But her full shape would all his seeing fill;

And his continual voice was pleasanter
To her, than noise of trees or hidden
rill;

Her lute-string gave an echo of his name,

She spoilt her half-done broidery with the same.

III

He knew whose gentle hand was at the latch,

Before the door had given her to his eyes;

And from her chamber-window he would catch

Her beauty farther than the falcon spies;

And constant as her vespers would he watch,

Because her face was turn'd to the same skies;

And with sick longing all the night outwear,

To hear her morning-step upon the stair.

A whole long month of May in this sad plight

Made their cheeks paler by the break of June:

"To-morrow will I bow to my delight,
"To-morrow will I ask my lady's
boon,"—

"O may I never see another night,
"Lorenzo, if thy lips breathe not love's tune."—

So spake they to their pillows; but, alas, Honeyless days and days did he let pass;

V

Until sweet Isabella's untouch'd cheek Fell sick within the rose's just domain,

Fell thin as a young mother's, who doth seek

By every lull to cool her infant's pain: "How ill she is," said he, "I may not speak,

"And yet I will, and tell my love all plain:

"If looks speak love-laws, I will drink her tears,

"And at the least 'twill startle off her cares."

VI

So said he one fair morning, and all day
His heart beat awfully against his
side:

9

And to his heart he inwardly did pray
For power to speak; but still the
ruddy tide

Stifled his voice, and puls'd resolve away—

Fever'd his high conceit of such a bride,

Yet brought him to the meekness of a child:

Alas! when passion is both meek and wild!

VII

So once more he had wak'd and anguished

A dreary night of love and misery, If Isabel's quick eye had not been wed To every symbol on his forehead high;

She saw it waxing very pale and dead, And straight all flush'd; so, lisped tenderly,

"Lorenzo"—here she ceas'd her timid quest,

But in her tone and look he read the rest.

"O Isabella, I can half perceive

"That I may speak my grief into thine ear;

"If thou didst ever any thing believe,
"Believe how I love thee, believe
how near

"My soul is to its doom: I would not grieve 10

"Thy hand by unwelcome pressing, would not fear

"Thine eyes by gazing; but I cannot live

"Another night, and not my passion shrive.

IX

"Love! thou art leading me from wintry cold,

"Lady! thou leadest me to summer clime,

"And I must taste the blossoms that unfold

"In its ripe warmth this gracious morning time."

So said, his erewhile timid lips grew bold.

And poesied with hers in dewy rhyme:

Great bliss was with them, and great happiness

Grew, like a lusty flower in June's caress.

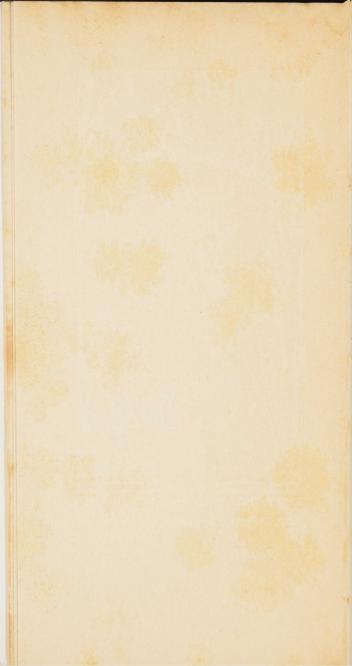
X

Parting they seem'd to tread upon the air,

Twin roses by the zephyr blown apart

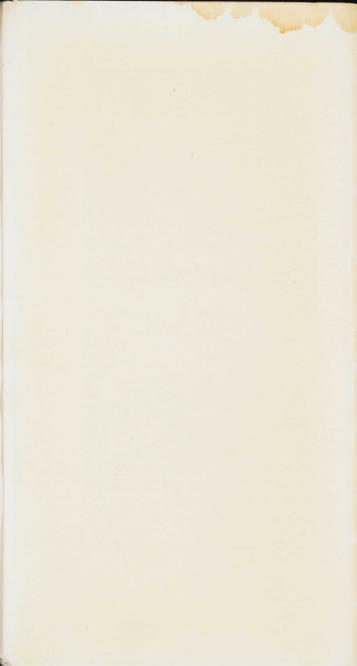
Only to meet again more close, and share

Theinwardfragrance of each other's heart.





TO-PAY · THOV · WILT · NOT · SEE · HIM · NOR TO · MORROW · AHD · THE · HEXT · PAY · WILL · BE · A · PAY · OF · · SORROW · · ·



She, to her chamber gone, a ditty fair Sang, of delicious love and honey'd dart;

He with light steps went up a western hill,

And bade the sun farewell, and joy'd his fill.

XI

All close they met again, before the dusk

Had taken from the stars its pleasant veil,

All close they met, all eves, before the dusk

Had taken from the stars its pleasant veil,

Close in a bower of hyacinth and musk, Unknown of any, free from whispering tale.

Ah! better had it been for ever so, Than idle ears should pleasure in their woe.

XII

Were they unhappy then?—It cannot be—

Too many tears for lovers have been shed,

Too many sighs give we to them in fee,

Too much of pity after they are dead, Too many doleful stories do we see,

Whose matter in bright gold were best be read;

Except in such a page where Theseus' spouse

Over the pathless waves towards him

bows.

XIII

But, for the general award of love,

The little sweet doth kill much
bitterness;

Though Dido silentis in under-grove, And Isabella's was a great distress,

Though young Lorenzo in warm Indian clove

Was not embalm'd, this truth is not the less—

Even bees, the little almsmen of springbowers,

Know there is richest juice in poison-flowers.

XIV

With her two brothers this fair lady dwelt,

Enriched from ancestral merchandize,

And for them many a weary hand did

Intorched mines and noisy factories, And many once proud-quiver'd loins did melt

In blood from stinging whip;—with hollow eyes

Many all day in dazzling river stood,
To take the rich-ored driftings of the
flood.

14

For them the Ceylon diver held his breath,

Andwentallnakedtothehungryshark; For them his ears gush'd blood; for them in death

The seal on the coldice with piteous bark

Lay full of darts; for them alone did seethe

A thousand men in troubles wide and dark:

Half-ignorant, they turn'd an easy wheel,

That set sharp racks at work, to pinch and peel.

XVI

Why were they proud? Because their marble founts

Gush'd with more pride than do a wretch's tears?—

Why were they proud? Because fair orange-mounts

Were of more soft ascent than lazar stairs?—

Why were they proud? Because redlin'd accounts

Were richer than the songs of Grecian years?—

Why were they proud? Again we ask aloud,

Why in the name of Glory were they proud?

Yet were these Florentines as selfretired

In hungry pride and gainful cow-

ardice,
As two close Hebrews in that land inspired,

Paledin and vineyarded from beggar-

spies;

The hawks of ship-mast forests—the untired

And pannier'd mules for ducats and old lies—

Quickcat's-pawson the generousstrayaway,—

Great wits in Spanish, Tuscan, and Malay.

#### XVIII

How was it these same ledger-men could spy

Fair Isabella in her downy nest? How could they find out in Lorenzo's

A straying from his toil? Hot Egypt's

Into their vision covetous and sly!

How could these money-bags see east and west?—

Yet so they did—and every dealer fair

Must see behind, as doth the hunted hare.





SHE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE WHEN THE PAY WAS DONE AND THE NEW MORN SHE SAW NOT BYTH PEACE HUNG OVER HER SWEET BASILEVER MORE

O eloquent and famed Boccaccio!
Of thee we now should ask forgiving boon,

And of thy spicy myrtles as they blow, And of thy roses amorous of the moon,

And of thy lilies, that do paler grow Now they can no more hear thy ghittern's tune,

For venturing syllables that ill beseem The quiet glooms of such a piteous theme.

XX

Grant thou a pardon here, and then the

Shall move on soberly, as it is meet;
There is no other crime, no mad assail
To make old prose in modern rhyme
more sweet:

But it is done—succeed the verse or

To honour thee, and thy gone spirit greet;

To stead thee as a verse in English tongue,

An echoof thee in the north-windsung.

XXI

These brethren having found by many signs

What love Lorenzo for their sister had, 18

And how she lov'd him too, each unconfines

His bitter thoughts toother, well nigh mad

That he, the servant of their trade designs,

Should in their sister's love be blithe and glad,

When 'twas their plan to coax her by degrees

To some high noble and his olive-trees.

XXII

And many a jealous conference had they,

And many times they bit their lips alone,

Before they fix'd upon a surest way
To make the youngster for his crime
atone;

And at the last, these men of cruel clay Cut Mercy with a sharp knife to the bone:

For they resolved in some forest dim To kill Lorenzo, and there bury him.

IIIXX

So on a pleasant morning, as he leant
Into the sun-rise, o'er the balustrade
Of the garden-terrace, towards him
they bent

Their footing through the dews; and to him said,

"You seem there in the quiet of content,

"Lorenzo, and we are most loth to invade

"Calm speculation; but if you are wise,

"Bestride your steed while cold is in the skies.

#### XXIV

"To-day we purpose, ay, this hour we mount

"To spur three leagues towards the Apennine;

"Come down, we pray thee, ere the hot

"His dewyrosary on the eglantine." Lorenzo, courteously as he was wont,

Bow'd a fair greeting to these serpents' whine;

And went in haste, to get in readiness With belt, and spur, and bracing huntsman's dress.

# XXV

And as he to the court-yard pass'd along, Each third step did he pause, and listen'd oft

If he could hear his lady's matin-song, Or the light whisper of her footstep soft;

And as he thus over his passion hung, He heard a laugh full musical aloft;

When, looking up, he saw her features bright

Smile through an in-door lattice, all delight.

XXVI

"Love, Isabel!" said he, "I was in pain "Lest I should miss to bid thee a good morrow:

"Ah! what if I should lose thee, when

so fain

"I am to stifle all the heavy sorrow
"Of a poor three hours' absence? but
we'll gain

"Out of the amorous dark what day

doth borrow.

"Good by e! I'll soon be back."—"Good by e!" said she:—

And as he went she chanted merrily.

XXVII

So the two brothers and their murder'd man

Rode past fair Florence, to where Arno's stream

Gurgles through straiten'd banks, and still doth fan

Itself with dancing bulrush, and the bream

Keeps head against the freshets. Sick and wan

The brothers' faces in the ford did seem, Lorenzo's flush with love.—They pass'd the water

Into a forest quiet for the slaughter.

XXVIII

There was Lorenzo slain and buried in, There in that forest did his great love cease; 21 Ah! when a soul doth thus its freedom win,

It aches in loneliness—is ill at peace
As the break-covert blood-hounds of
such sin:

They dipp'd their swords in the water, and did tease

Their horses homeward, with convulsed spur,

Each richer by his being a murderer.

They told their sister how, with sudden speed,

Lorenzo had ta'en ship for foreign lands,

Because of some great urgency and need In their affairs, requiring trusty hands.

Poor Girl! put on thy stifling widow's weed,

And 'scape at once from Hope's accursed bands;

To-day thou wilt not see him, nor tomorrow,

And the next day will be a day of sorrow.

XXX

She weeps alone for pleasures not to be; Sorely she wept until the night came on,

And then, instead of love, O misery! She brooded o'er the luxury alone: His image in the dusk she seem'd to see,

And to the silence made a gentle moan,

Spreading her perfect arms upon the air.

And on her couch low murmuring, "Where? O where?"

#### XXXI

But Selfishness, Love's cousin, held not long

Its fiery vigil in her single breast;
She fretted for the golden hour, and
hung

Upon the time with feverish unrest— Not long—for soon into her heart a throng

Of higher occupants, a richer zest, Came tragic; passion not to be subdued,

And sorrow for her love in travels rude.

## XXXII

In the mid days of autumn, on their eyes

The breath of Winter comes from far away,

And the sick west continually bereaves Of some gold tinge, and plays a roundelay

Of death among the bushes and the leaves, 23

To make all bare before he dares to stray

From his north cavern. So sweet Isabel

By gradual decay from beauty fell,

# XXXIII

Because Lorenzo came not. Oftentimes

She ask'd her brothers, with an eye all pale,

Striving to be itself, what dungeon climes

Could keep him off so long? They spake a tale

Time after time, to quiet her. Their crimes

Came on them, like a smoke from Hinnom's vale;

And every nightin dreams they groan'd aloud,

To see their sister in her snowy shroud.

### VIXXX

And she had died in drowsy ignorance, But for a thing more deadly dark than all;

It came like a fierce potion, drunk by chance,

Which saves a sick man from the feather'd pall

For some few gasping moments; like a lance, 24

Waking an Indian from his cloudy hall

With cruel pierce, and bringing him again

Sense of the gnawing fire at heart and brain.

XXXV

It was a vision.—In the drowsy gloom, The dull of midnight, at her couch's foot

Lorenzo stood, and wept; the forest tomb

Had marr'd his glossy hair, which once could shoot

Lustre into the sun, and put cold doom Upon his lips, and taken the soft lute From his lorn voice, and past his loamed

Had made a miry channel for his tears.

Strange sound it was, when the pale shadow spake;

For there was striving, in its piteous tongue,

To speak as when on earthit was awake, And Isabella on its music hung:

Languor there was in it, and tremulous shake,

Asin a palsied Druid's harp unstrung; And through it moan'd a ghostly undersong,

Like hoarse night-gusts sepulchral briars among. 25

XXXVII

Itseyes, though wild, were still all dewy bright

With love, and kept all phantom fear

From the poor girl by magic of their light,

The while it did unthread the horrid

Of the late darken'd time,—the murderous spite

Of pride and avarice,—the dark pine roof

In the forest,—and the sodden turfed dell,

Where, without any word, from stabs he fell.

#### XXXVIII

Saying moreover, "Isabel, my sweet!
"Red whortle-berries droop above
my head,

"And a large flint-stone weighs upon my feet;

"Around me beeches and high chestnuts shed

"Their leaves and prickly nuts; asheepfold bleat

"Comes from beyond the river to my bed:

"Go, shed one tear upon my heatherbloom,

"And it shall comfort me within the tomb.

#### XXXXX

"I am a shadow now, alas! alas!

"Upon the skirts of human-nature dwelling

"Alone: I chant alone the holy mass, "While little sounds of life are round me knelling,

"And glossy bees at noon do fieldward

pass,

"And many a chapel bell the hour is telling,

"Paining me through: those sounds grow strange to me,

"And thou art distant in Humanity.

"I know what was, I feel full well what 15.

"And I shouldrage, if spirits could go

mad;

"Though I forget the taste of earthly bliss,

"That paleness warms my grave, as

though I had

"A Seraph chosen from the brightabyss "To be my spouse: thy paleness makes me glad;

"Thy beauty grows upon me, and I feel

"A greater love through all my essence steal."

XLI

The Spirit mourn'd "Adieu!"-dissolv'd, and left 27

The atom darkness in a slow turmoil;

As when of healthful midnight sleep bereft,

Thinking on rugged hours and fruitless toil,

We put our eyes into a pillowy cleft, And see the spangly gloom froth up and boil:

It made sad Isabella's eyelids ache, And in the dawn she started upawake; XLII

"Ha! ha!" said she, "I knew not this hard life,

"I thought the worst was simple misery;

"I thought some Fate with pleasure or with strife

"Portion'd us—happy days, or else to die;

"Butthereiscrime—a brother's bloody knife!

"Sweet Spirit, thou hast school'd my infancy:

"I'll visit thee for this, and kiss thine eyes,

"And greet thee morn and even in the skies."

## XLIII

When the full morning came, she had devised

How she might secret to the forest hie; 28

How she might find the clay, so dearly prized,

And sing to it one latest lullaby;

How her short absence might be unsurmised,

While she the inmost of the dream would try.

Resolv'd, she took with her an aged nurse,

And went into that dismal forest-hearse.

#### XLIV

See, as they creep along the river side, How she doth whisper to that aged Dame,

And, after looking round the champaign wide,

Shows hera knife.—"What feverous hectic flame

"Burnsinthee, child?—What good can thee betide,

"That thou should'st smile again?"
—The evening came,

And they had found Lorenzo's earthy bed:

The flint was there, the berries at his head.

#### XLV

Who hath not loiter'd in a green churchyard,

And let his spirit, likea demon-mole, Work through the clayey soil and gravel hard, 29 To see skull, coffin'd bones, and funeral stole;

Pitying each form that hungry Death hath marr'd,

And filling it once more with human soul?

Ah! this is holiday to what was felt When Isabella by Lorenzo knelt.

#### XLVI

She gaz'd into the fresh-thrown mould, as though

One glance did fully all its secrets tell;

Clearly she saw, as other eyes would know

Pale limbsat bottom of a crystal well; Upon the murderousspot she seem'd to grow,

Like to a native lily of the dell;

Then with her knife, all sudden she began

To dig more fervently than misers can.

## XLVII

Soon she turn'd up a soiled glove, whereon

Her silk had play'd in purple phantasies.

She kiss'd it with a lip more chill than stone,

And put it in her bosom, where it dries 30

And freezes utterly unto the bone

Those dainties made to still an infant's cries:

Then 'gan she work again; nor stay'd her care,

But to throw back at times her veiling hair.

## XLVIII

That old nurse stood beside her wondering,

Until her heart felt pity to the core At sight of such a dismal labouring,

And so she kneeled, with her locks all hoar,

And put her lean hands to the horrid thing:

Three hours they laboured at this travail sore;

At last they felt the kernel of the grave,

And Isabella did not stamp and rave.

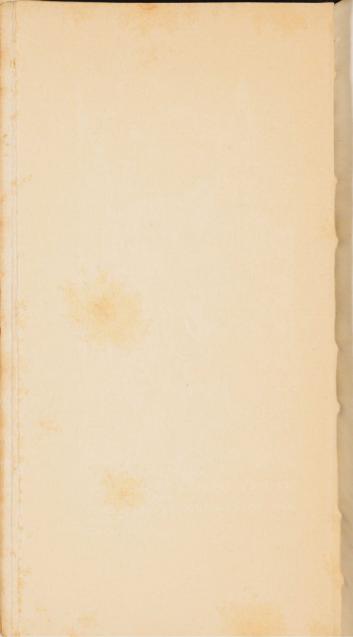
#### XLIX

Ah! wherefore all this wormy circumstance?

Why linger at the yawning tomb so long?

O for the gentleness of old Romance, The simple plaining of a minstrel's song!

Fairreader, at the old tale take a glance,
For here, in truth, it doth not well
belong
31





YET THEY CONTRIVED TO STEAL THE BASIL POT BASIL POT AND TO EXAMINE IT IN SECRET PLACE



To speak:—O turn thee to the very tale,

And taste the music of that vision pale.

L

With duller steel than the Perséan sword

They cutaway no formless monster's head,

But one, whose gentleness did well accord

With death as life. The ancient harps have said,

Love never dies, but lives, immortal Lord:

If Love impersonate was ever dead, Pale Isabella kiss'd it, and low moan'd.

'Twas love; cold,—dead indeed, but not dethroned.

LI

In anxious secrecy they took it home, And then the prize was all for Isabel: She calm'd its wild hair with a golden

comb,

And all around each eye's sepulchral cell

Pointed each fringed lash; the smeared loam

With tears, as chilly as a dripping well,

She drench'd away:—and still she combed, and kept

Sighing all day—and still she kiss'd, and wept. 33

т	T	T

Theninasilken scarf,—sweet with the dews

Of precious flowers pluck'd in Araby,

And divine liquids come with odorous

Through the cold serpent pipe refreshfully,—

She wrapp'd it up; and for its tomb did

A garden-pot, wherein she laid it by,

And covered it with mould, and o'er it set

Sweet Basil, which her tears kept ever wet.

LIII

And she forgot the stars, the moon, and sun,

And she forgot the blue above the trees,

And she forgot the dells where waters

And she forgot the chilly autumn breeze;

She had no knowledge when the day was done,

And the new morn she saw not: but in peace

Hung over her sweet Basil evermore,
And moisten'd it with tears unto the
core.

34

And so she ever fed it with thin tears, Whence thick, and green, and beautiful it grew,

So that it smelt more balmy than its

peers

Of Basil-tuftsin Florence; for it drew Nurture besides, and life, from human fears.

From the fast mouldering head there shut from view;

So that the jewel, safely casketed,

Came forth and in perfumed leaflets spread.

LV

O Melancholy, linger here awhile! O Music, Music, breathe despondingly!

O Echo, Echo, from some sombre isle, Unknown, Lethean, sigh to us—O sigh!

Spirits in grief, lift up your heads, and

smile;

Lift up your heads, sweet Spirits, heavily,

And make a pale light in your cypress glooms,

Tinting with silver wan your marble tombs.

LVI

Moan hither, all ye syllables of woe, From the deep throat of sad Melpomene! 35 Through bronzed lyre in tragic order

And touch the strings into a mystery; Sound mournfully upon the winds and low;

For simple Isabel is soon to be

Among the dead: She withers, like a palm

Cut by an Indian for its juicy balm.

## LVII

O leave the palm to wither by itself; Let not quick Winter chill its dying hour!—

It may not be—those Baälites of pelf,
Her brethren, noted the continual
shower

From her dead eyes; and many a curious elf,

Among her kindred, wonder'd that such dower

Of youth and beauty should be thrown aside

By one mark'd out to be a Noble's bride.

# LVIII

And, furthermore, her brethren wonder'd much

Why she sat drooping by the Basil green,

And why it flourish'd, as by magic touch;

Greatly they wonder'd what the thing might mean: 36

They could not surely give belief, that such

A very nothing would have power to wean

Her from her own fair youth, and pleasures gay,

And even remembrance of her love's delay.

LIX

Therefore they watch'd a time when they might sift

This hidden whim; and long they watch'd in vain;

For seldom did she go to chapel-shrift, And seldom felt she any hungerpain;

And when she left, she hurried back as swift

As bird on wing to breast its eggs again;

And, patient as a hen-bird, sat her there Beside her Basil, weeping through her hair.

LX

Yet they contriv'd to steal the Basilpot,

And to examine it in secret place: The thing was vile with green and livid

spot, And yetthey knew it was Lorenzo's

The guerdon of their murder they had got, 37

And so left Florence in a moment's space,

Never to turn again.—Away they went,

With blood upon their heads, to banish-

LXI

O Melancholy, turn thine eyes away! O Music, Music, breathe despondingly!

O Echo, Echo, on some other day, From isles Lethean, sigh to us—O sigh!

Spirits of grief, sing not your "Well-a

way!"

For Isabel, sweet Isabel, will die; Will die a death too lone and incomplete,

Now they have ta'en away her Basil sweet.

LXII

Piteousshelook'd on dead and senseless things,

Asking for her lost Basil amorously: And with melodious chuckle in the strings

Of her lorn voice, she oftentimes

would cry

After the Pilgrim in his wanderings, Toaskhim where her Basil was; and why

'T was hid from her: "For cruel 'tis," said she, 38

"To steal my Basil-potaway from me."

And so she pined, and so she died forlorn,

Imploring for her Basil to the last. No heart was there in Florence but did

mourn

In pity of her love, so overcast. And a sad ditty of this story born

From mouth to mouth through all the country pass'd:

Still is the burthen sung—"O cruelty, "Tostealmy Basil-potaway from me!"

# NOTE

# JOHN KEATS, 1796-1821

In Isabella; or the Pot of Basil we have one of the maturest poems written by this poet of Beauty.

It is based on Philemon's Story in Boccaccio's "Decameron," and was written by Keats while at Teignmouth, two years before his death. The poet was then in his twenty-fourth year.

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